

كتاب الزينة في الكلمات الإسلامية العربية لأبي  
حاتم الرازي  
(دراسة تحليلية)

رسالة مقدمة إلى جامعة الخرطوم لنيل درجة ماجستير  
الآداب  
في اللغة العربية

إعداد  
إكرام بشير أحمد حسب الله  
بكالوريوس الآداب والتربية – مرتبة الشرف – جامعة الخرطوم -  
2006م

إشراف  
د. عوض علي بشير منصور  
قسم اللغة العربية – كلية التربية  
2010

## الاستهلال

قال تعالى : [إِنَّا جَعَلْنَا مَا عَلَى الْأَرْضِ  
زِينَةً لِّهَا لِنَبْلُوهُمْ أَيُّهُمْ أَحْسَنُ عَمَلًا]  
سورة الكهف الآية (7)

وقال تعالى : [وَلِلَّهِ الْأَسْمَاءُ الْحُسْنَى  
فَادْعُوهُ بِهَا وَذُرُّوا الَّذِينَ يُلْحِدُونَ فِي  
أَسْمَائِهِ سَيُجْزَوْنَ مَا كَانُوا يَعْمَلُونَ]  
سورة الأعراف الآية (108)

## الإهداء

بكل الحب والخشوع ... بكل قدسية الكلمة وصفاتها ...  
بكل تردد الأنفاس ونبضة القلب ....  
أهدي هذا البحث إلى الذين أورثونا نتاج قرائحهم  
ومكابداتهم وسطروا في سفر التاريخ أنصع الصفحات.  
إلى ...

أمي الحنون وروح أبي  
أخوتي ... أساتذتي ... وزملائي

الباحثة

## الشكر والتقدير

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## مستخلص

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## **Abstract**

Title: Alzeena Book in the Islamic Arabic Words" By Abu Hatim Elrazi

Name: Ekram Bashir Ahmed Hasab Alla

This study aims at introducing Abu Hatim Elrazi, his time and his famous books. As well as introducing his book "al-Zeena", the method he followed in it and his sources beside the Islamic Arabic words and the semantic development that it acquired.

The importance of this research is the importance of "al-Zeena" book and the absence of any study for it as well as highlighting Abu Hatim Elrazi's efforts and his participating in enriching the Arabic library and to help the researchers in this area.

The study followed the descriptive method in the discussion, the analysis, comments and balancing, in order to come to the pure scientific truth without any Tends to fancy or intolerance to particular view.

The study consist of introduction chapters and a conclusion which includes the most important results of the study which can be summarized as follows:

First: Elrazi was born and lived in the second Abbasi time and it was an era in which literary and cultural life Flourished as a result of foreign cultures, and translation.

Secondly: Abu Hatim Elrazi Biography was not found in any of the Biography books except few lines transferred by Ibn Hajar Elasgalani.

Thirdly: what is written about him, despite its fewness, indicates that he was one of the people of virtue and knowledge of the language and Hadeeth and has a number of classifications quoted by scholars in their writings.

Fourthly: Elrazi has aimed in this book to benefit the writers and scholars in some words that he thought learning of them is of a great value and accessories.

Fifthly: Elrazi has quoted from various sources in writing his book the most important of these are: The Holy Quran, the prophets literature (Alhadeeth Elnabawi) and the language and poem books.

Sixthly: Elrazi had concern with languages and its goodness and importance & its roles in life and he sees that the best of these languages are: Arabic, Hebrew, Syriac and Persian.

Seventhly: In his book Elrazi has collected many names that appeared in the Holy Quran, and some of the words that the Muslims have used as terms, and mentioned their meanings before and after Islam.

Eighthly: He mentioned thirty two of the Holy names of God and twenty words of Islamic faith and explained them using Quran and Hadeeth and poem.

Ninthly: Elrazi in his book participated in collecting the language vocabulary and studying the development of their meaning which helped the dictionaries writing and the interpretation of Quran scientists.

The research was ended with a list of references and indexes for the Holy Quran Verses and the Hadeeth and the poems that included in it.



## فهرس المحتويات

	Abstract
	الفصل الأول : عصر أبي حاتم الرازي وحياته
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## المقدمة

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دوافع اختيار الموضوع وأهميته:

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أهداف البحث :

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منهج البحث .

الصعوبات :

الدراسات السابقة :

هيكل البحث .

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الفصل الأول : عصر أبي حاتم الرازي وحياته

الفصل الثاني : وصف كتاب "الزينة":

الفصل الثالث:دراسة الكلمات الإسلامية العربية من حيث اللفظ والمعنى

خاتمة البحث :

الفهارس الفنية:

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## الفصل الأول

عصر أبي حاتم الرازي وحياته

المبحث الأول : عصر الرازي .

المبحث الثاني : حياة الرازي .

المبحث الأول  
عصر أبي حاتم الرازي

أولاً: الحياة السياسية

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## المبحث الثاني حياة الرازي

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## الفصل الثاني وصف الكتاب

المبحث الأول : غرض الكتاب وموضوعه ومصادره.  
المبحث الثاني : منهج الكتاب وأسلوبه .

المبحث الأول  
 غرض الكتاب وموضوع ومصادره  
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غرض الكتاب:

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كُتِبَ عَلَيْكُمُ الصِّيَامُ كَمَا كُتِبَ عَلَى الَّذِينَ مِنْ قَبْلِكُمْ  
لَعَلَّكُمْ تَتَّقُونَ]<sup>(4)</sup>.

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## ثالثاً : دواوين الشعر:

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.313 205 184		(11)
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المبحث الثاني  
منهج الكتاب

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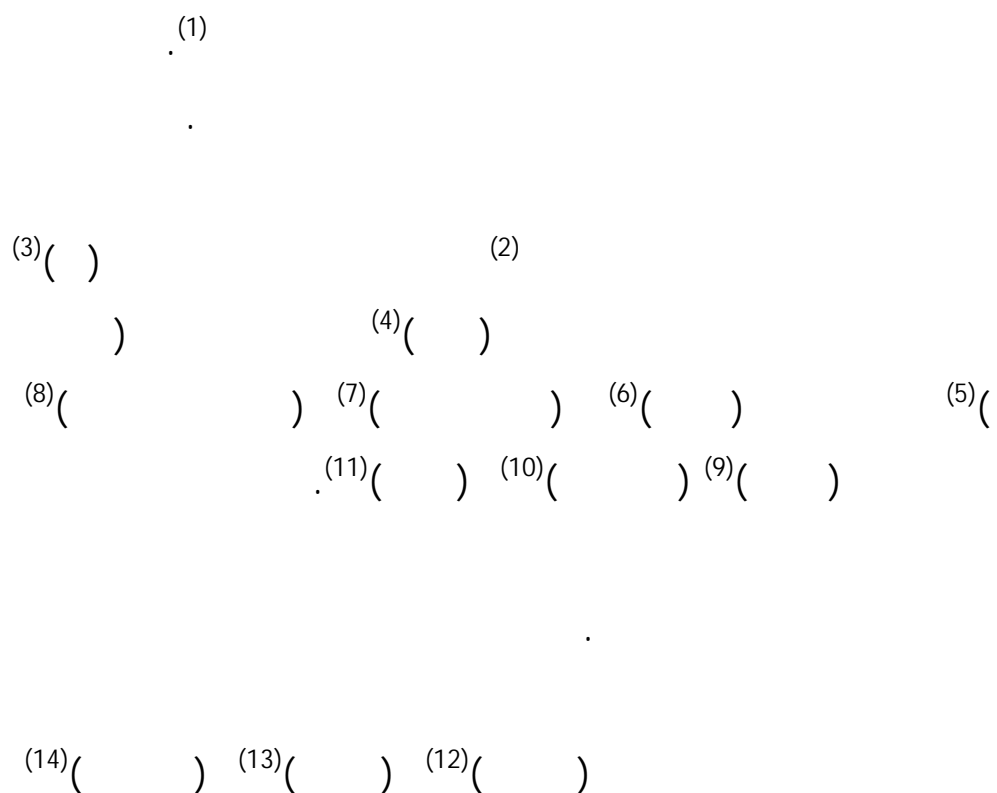
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### الفصل الثالث

دراسة الكلمات الإسلامية العربية

من حيث اللفظ والمعنى

المبحث الأول : أسماء الله الحسنى

المبحث الثاني : الألفاظ العقديّة .

المبحث الأول  
أسماء الله الحسني

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الْخَالِقُ الْبَارِئُ الْمُصَوِّرُ لَهُ الْأَسْمَاءُ الْحُسْنَى يُسَبِّحُ  
لَهُ مَا فِي السَّمَاوَاتِ وَالْأَرْضِ وَهُوَ الْعَزِيزُ  
الْحَكِيمُ<sup>(1)</sup>.

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 & & .211 \quad (2) \\
 & & .211 \quad (3) \\
 .211 & : & 43 \quad (4) \\
 & .213 & : \quad (5) \\
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 \end{array}$$

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.242	:	(8)		
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.241 (1)

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.242 : (3)

.32 : (4)

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.244 (7)

.33 : (8)

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$$\begin{aligned} & \left( \begin{array}{c} \vdots \\ \vdots \\ \vdots \end{array} \right) \left( \begin{array}{c} \vdots \\ \vdots \\ \vdots \end{array} \right) : \quad : \quad (3) \\ & \left( \begin{array}{c} \vdots \\ \vdots \\ \vdots \end{array} \right) \left( \begin{array}{c} \vdots \\ \vdots \\ \vdots \end{array} \right) \left( \begin{array}{c} \vdots \\ \vdots \\ \vdots \end{array} \right) : \\ & \quad \cdot \quad : \\ & \quad \cdot \quad (4) \end{aligned}$$

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		.289	:	(2)
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## المبحث الثاني الألفاظ العقدية

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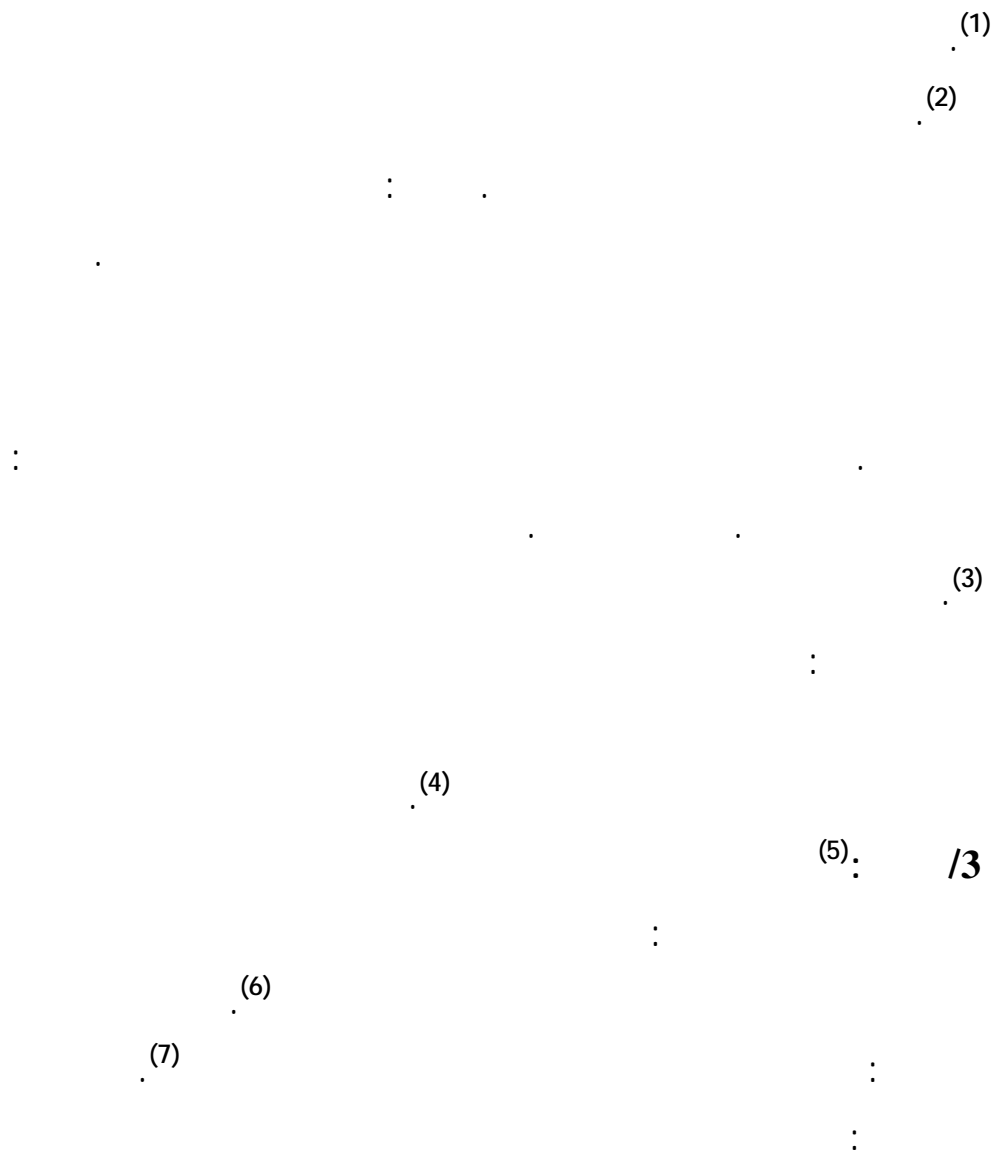
.305 (2)

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.261		:	.362	:	(1)
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$$.391 \quad : \quad (5)$$

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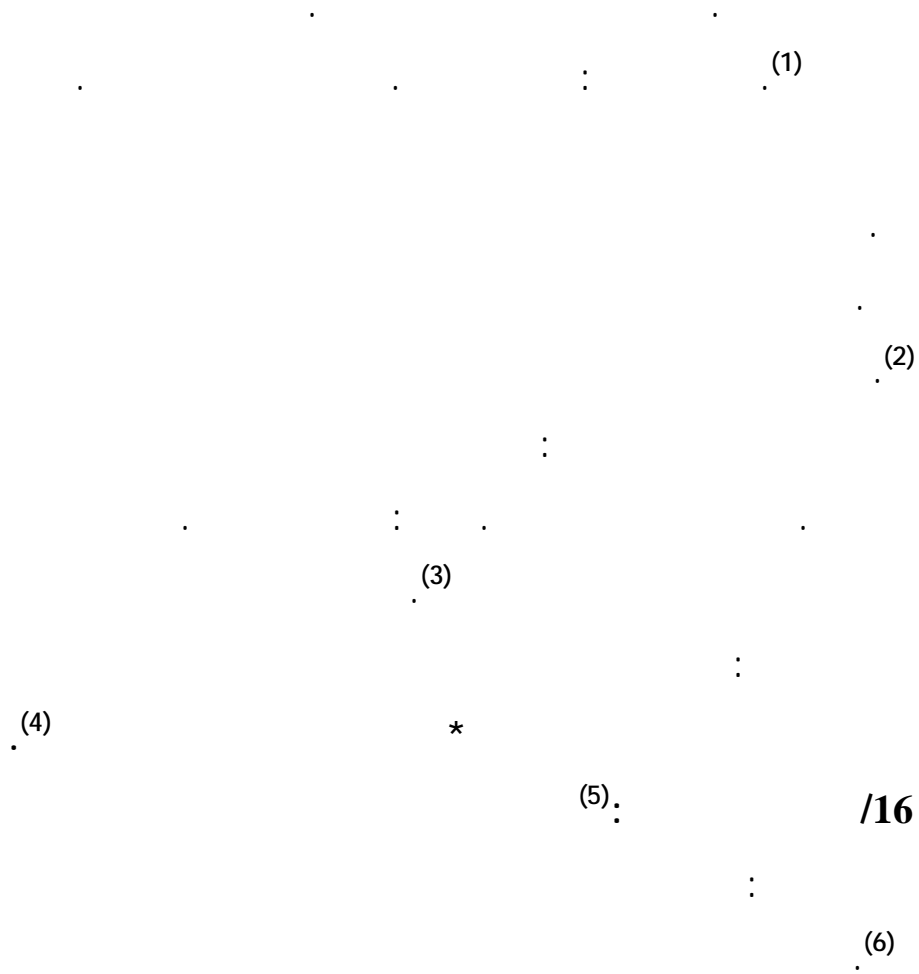
.219 1 : (3)

.401 : (4)

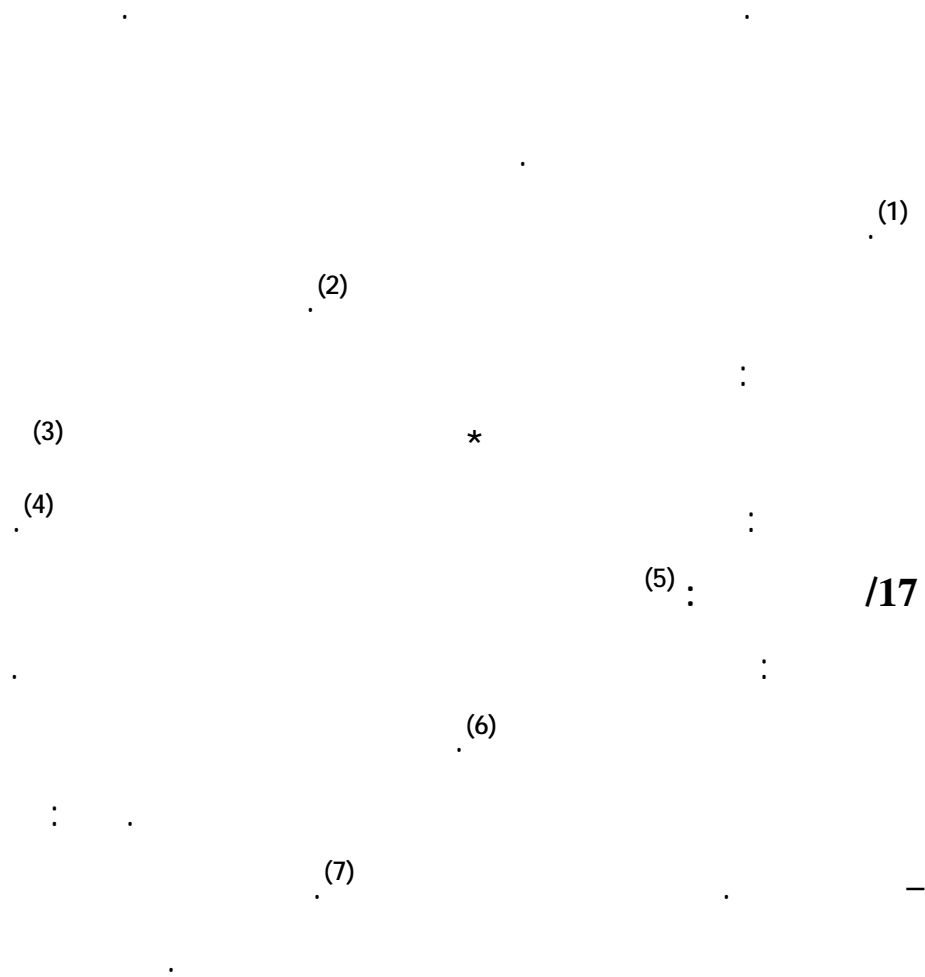
.375 (5)

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## خاتمة البحث ونتائجه

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فهرس الأشعار  
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حرف الراء

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## المصادر والمراجع

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